

BACKGROUND





POLICY GOALS

- Fit for purpose regulation must meet policy objectives
- Some policy questions include:
 - Maximise broadband connectivity?
 - Maximise Internet usage?
 - Is social inclusiveness a goal?
 - encourage network investment?
 - Should commercial benefits of the Internet be focussed on job creation?
 - Should local services or service providers (traditional/converged) be protected?





BENEFITS OF NETWORK INVESTMENT IN DEVELOPING ECONOMIES

- Efficiency gains in existing services
- Social inclusion (education and healthcare)
- Expansion of digital economy
- Integration into global digital economy

Enabler for IoT benefits - agriculture, disaster planning and recovery, energy management etc.



CONDITIONS FOR INVESTMENT

- Telco commercial model network cost recovered by charging for services
- Emerging model none of value from online services flows back to network
- Investment in infrastructure cannot be funded by price increasers for end users
- So who pays for the network investment that is needed to deliver on the policy goals?



A SINGLE COMMERCIAL MODEL?

Strict Net Neutrality rules impose a commercial model that says it should be shared across end-users and prohibits network operators from seeking or receiving contributions from On-line Service Providers





NEED FOR A PROPER DEBATE



- The investment required to build out the broadband networks of the future runs into billions of dollars across the Caribbean.
- Restrictive Net Neutrality rules undermine the ability of operators to make these investments.
- They address a single policy dimension but they will impact all of the other policy areas.
- A more sophisticated response is required in the Caribbean one that allows sufficient flexibility for the markets to try different commercial models and to respond to the changing supply of services and the demands of consumers.

