

## CONNECT THE WORLD

- ITU is the United Nations specialized agency for information and communications technologies ICTs
- 192 Member States and over 700 private-sector entities and academic institutions
- 3 Sectors:
  - allocating global radio spectrum & satellite orbits;
  - developing the technical standards that ensure networks & technologies seamlessly interconnect; and
  - striving to improve access to ICTs & telecommunications to underserved communities worldwide
- ITU is committed to connecting all the world's people wherever they live and whatever their means. Through our work, we protect and support everyone fundamental right to communicate.

### Millennium Development Goals



Goal 2: Achieve universal primary education

**Goal 3: Promote gender equality and empower women** 

**Goal 4: Reduce child mortality** 

**Goal 5: Improve maternal health** 

Goal 6: Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases

**Goal 7: Ensure environmental sustainability** 

Goal 8: Develop a Global Partnership for Development

















- (i) Broadband can create more than two million jobs in Europe by 2015, and increase GDP by at least EURO \$636 billion (EU).
- (ii) Deployment and access to broadband contributed up to 1.4 percent to the employment growth rate in Brazil in 2009. (UN growth and contributions of broadband to economies study)
- (iii) Every 10 percent increase in broadband penetration contributed an additional 2.5 percent to GDP growth in China's economy by the end of the 2008. (Broadband Commission for Digital Development-United Nations)
- (iv) In Thailand, in 2010 only 3 percent of households and 12 percent of individuals had Broadband service. For 2015 the forecast is an additional percent to the country's GDP growth rate

### **ITU-Members**

Antigua & Barbuda

**Bahamas** 

**Barbados** 

Belize

**Dominica** 

**Dominican Republic** 

Grenada

Guyana

Haiti

**Jamaica** 

St. Kitts & Nevis

St. Lucia

St. Vincent & the Grenadines

**Suriname** 

**Trinidad & Tobago** 

### Non-Members and nonindependent countries

Anguilla

Aruba<sup>1</sup>

Bermuda

Bonaire<sup>1</sup>

British Virgin Islands

Cayman Islands

Curacao 1

Guadeloupe<sup>2</sup>

Martinique<sup>2</sup>

Montserrat<sup>3</sup>

Saba<sup>1</sup>

Saint Martin/Sint Maarten<sup>1</sup> (French/Dutch island)<sup>1</sup>

St. Eustacius<sup>1</sup>

Turks and Caicos Islands

US territories<sup>4</sup>

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#### **Connect the Caribbean Key Findings:**

- 1. Rates are generally prohibitive when contrasted against the country's Gross National Income (GNI) per capita
- Most countries do not have the financial resources to invest independently in ICT and ICT capital equipment and human resources remain relatively expensive;
- High levels of mobile connectivity penetration, but low fixedbroadband access and in some cases, low Internet connectivity.
- 4. In most countries there are only two service providers so true competition may not exist.
- 5. the use of e-commerce and other e-activities is not as pervasive

#### Fixed-Broadband sub-basket 2008 and 2010

Rank	Economy	Fixed-broadband sub-basket as % of GNI /capita		basket	Fixed-broadband sub-basket	GNI per capita, 2009 (or latest available year)	
		2010	2008	USD	PPP\$	USD	H
27	Trinidad and Tobago	0.9	1	\$ 12.50	20.3	\$ 16,700.00	1
50	Bahamas	2	N/A	\$ 35.00	N/A	\$ 21,390.00	
75	Antigua and Barbuda	4	N/A	\$ 40.50	58.8	\$ 12,130.00	۰
78	St. Kitts and Nevis	4.3	N/A	\$ 36.70	48.5	\$ 10,150.00	
80	Barbados	5	6.4	\$ 38.80	63.9	\$ 9,330.00	
83	Dominican Rep	5	7.6	\$ 19.00	35.4	\$ 4,550.00	
95	Grenada	6.3	6	\$ 29.30	40.6	\$ 5,580.00	
96	Jamaica	6.5	11.9	\$ 24.70	41.4	\$ 4,590.00	
97	St. Lucia	6.8	12.2	\$ 29.30	51.1	\$ 5,190.00	
	St. Vincent & the						
99	Grenadines	7.9	12.9	\$ 33.60	57.7	\$ 5,130.00	
103	Suriname	10.6	N/A	\$ 42.10	58.2	\$ 4,760.00	
105	Dominica	11.7	12	\$ 47.80	82.7	\$ 4,900.00	00000
114	Guyana	15.7	40.6	\$ 19.00	38	\$ 1,450.00	
157	Cuba	379	380.6	\$ 1,752.70	N/A	\$ 5,550.00	

### **Projects: HIPCAR**

**Objective** is to assist CARICOM / ACP countries in the Caribbean to harmonize their ICT policies, legislation and regulatory processes, and create an enabling environment for ICT development and connectivity

Harmonization will facilitate & promote investment, competition and better services in the ICT sector across the region

**Funded** by EU and ITU, and implemented by ITU in collaboration with CTU, CARICOM Secretariat & other regional and national stakeholder organizations in the Caribbean

Part of a broader project covering also ACP countries in sub-Saharan Africa & the Pacific

Caribbean context: Caribbean Single Market & Economy (CSME);
Liberalization of services sector; CARICOM Connectivity Agenda; WSIS and MDGs

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#### **HIPCAR's 9 Work Areas**

- Information Society Issues
  - e-Commerce (Transactions)
  - e-Commerce (Evidence)
  - Privacy and Data Protection
  - Interception of Communications
  - Cybercrime / e-Crimes
  - Access to Public Information (Freedom of Information)

- Telecommunications
  - Universal Service/Access
  - Interconnection
  - Licensing



Stage II: Status of Assistance

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<b>#</b>	WG 1 - Information Society Issues						WG 2 - Telecommunications		
Countr	e- Transac- tions	e-Evidence	Privacy & Data Protection	Interceptio n of Communi- cations	Cybercrim e	Access to Public Informatio n / FOI	Universal Access / Service	Interconn -ection	Licensing
Barbados	R	U	R	U	U	R	U	U	U
Dominica	EGRIP & invitation to participate as observers at HIPCAR Consultations (OECS countries)								
Dominican Republic	*	R	R					S	
Grenada	EGRIP & invitation to participate as observers at HIPCAR Consultations (OECS countries) and subsequently received <b>R</b>						R	R	R
Haiti	R/S	R/S	R/S	R/S	R/S	R/S	R/S	R/S	R/S
Jamaica	R	R	R			R	R	R	R
St. Kitts & Nevis	R	С	R	С	С	R	S	S	s
St. Lucia			EGRIP	С	EGRIP	С	С	С	C
St. Vincent & Grenadin.	EGRIP & invita	ation to participate a							
Suriname	U (Translation of Model Texts in all nine areas of work; specific technical assistance TBC)								
Trinidad & Tobago	С	R	S	ТВС	S	R	R	R	R

R- Request

**U- Underway** 

S-Started

C- Completed



#### Other ITU Initiatives in the Caribbean beyond HIPCAR:

- Caribbean Nodes for Centre of Excellence
- Connect a school or centre programme
- Provision of equipment: disaster management and ICT
- Spectrum management
- Transition from Analogue to Digital Broadcasting
- E-Learning
- Fellowships to international meetings and conventions



#### ITU Call for Partners in the Caribbean beyond HIPCAR:

- Institutional support on the ICT dispute settlement mechanisms Call 12.
- Support for transition from analogue to digital broadcasting Call 13.
- Caribbean Spectrum Management Harmonization Project (Call 14)

#### Benefits to the Caribbean:

- Access to Advisory Services from the internationally accessible network of domain experts.
- Access to Funding though partner donor institutions
- Tools to strengthen and expand Caribbean ICT for developmen
- Opportunity to:
  - participate in wider hemispheric/Americas initiative
  - contribute to establishment of regional best practices
  - identify and utilize support resources open to doing business with the region
  - network and bring greater awareness to your country or organization's cause.

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