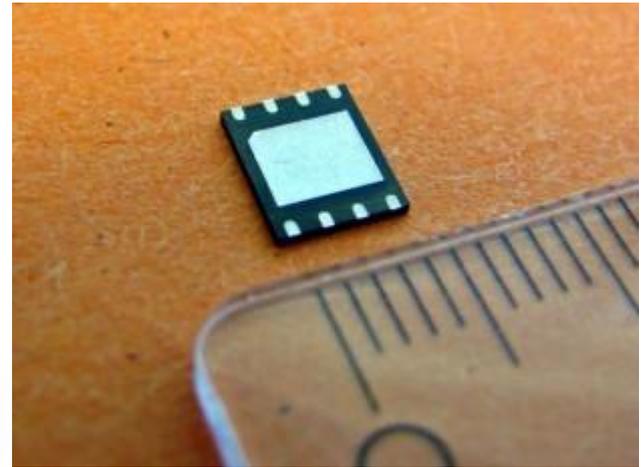
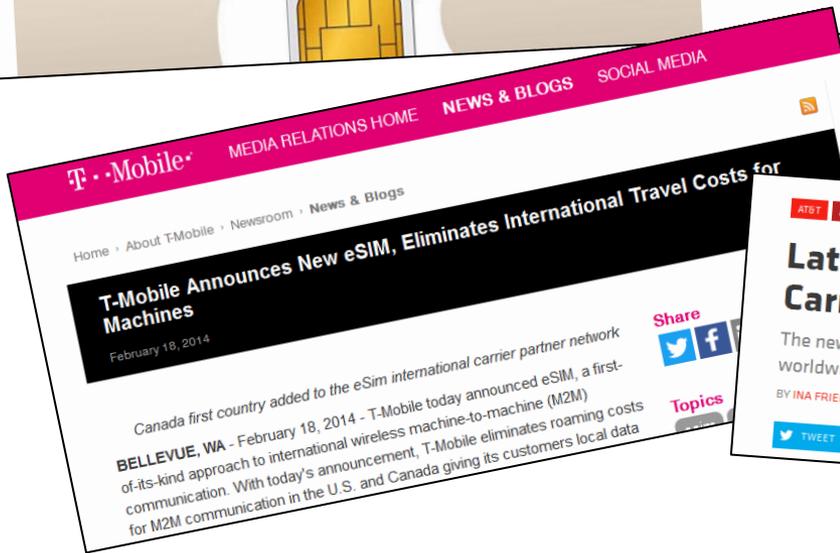
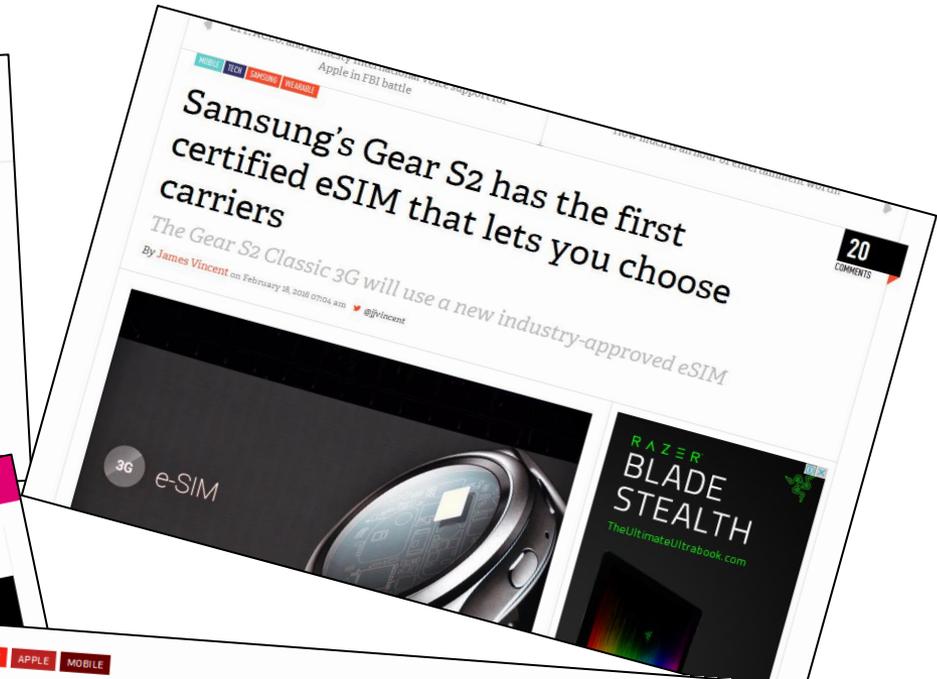


# Embedded SIM



# eSIM Media Buzz

Press clipping for telecom specific, general technology and mass media are all rising the attention towards eSIM , but what is really and what not?



# Embedded SIM

## SIM History

1974: Roland Moreno patented the memory card concept

1993: ETSI release TS 11.11 specification for SIMcard.

2003: Micro SIM (3FF )

2012: Apple patented Apple SIM

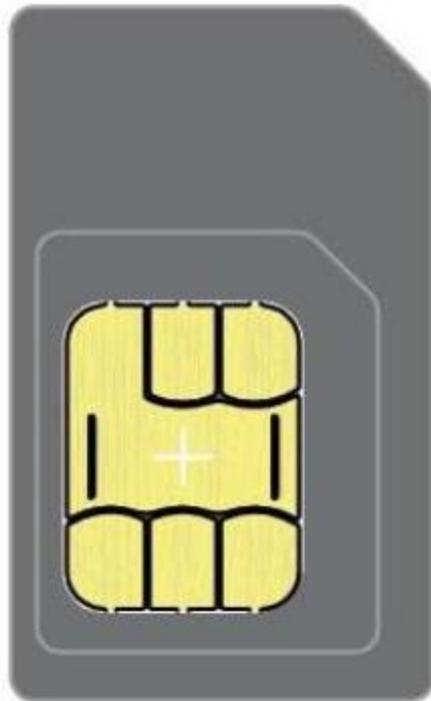
2012: Nano SIM (4FF)

2013: GSMA published SGP.01 Embedded SIM Remote Provisioning Architecture

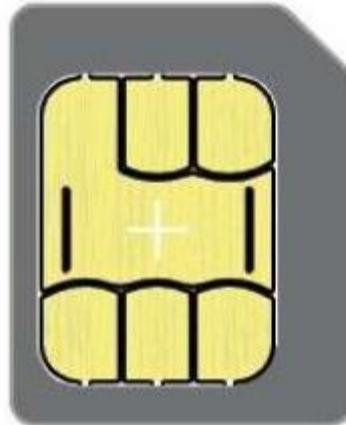
2015: SIMalliance published eUICC Profile Package: Interoperable Format

# SIM History

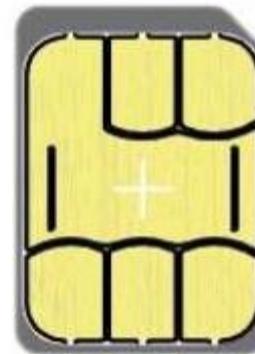
## Form factors evolution



2FF - Mini SIM  
25mm x 15mm x 0,76mm



3FF - Micro SIM  
15mm x 12mm x 0,76mm



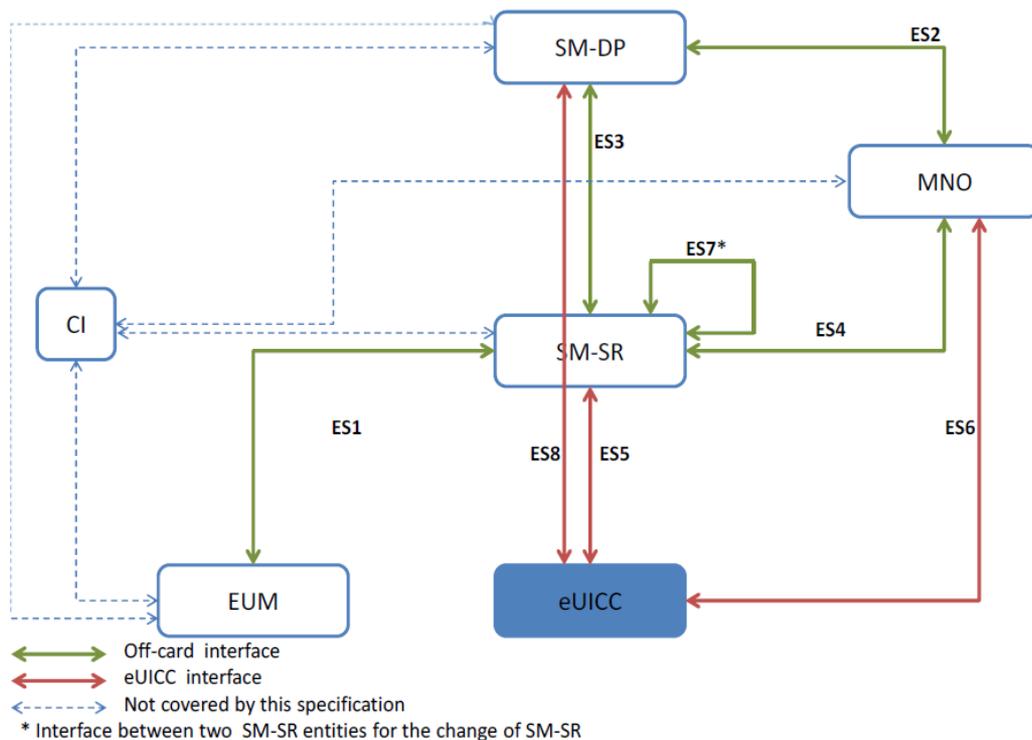
4FF - Nano SIM  
12,3mm x 8,8 x 0,67mm



MFF2  
M2M Form Factor

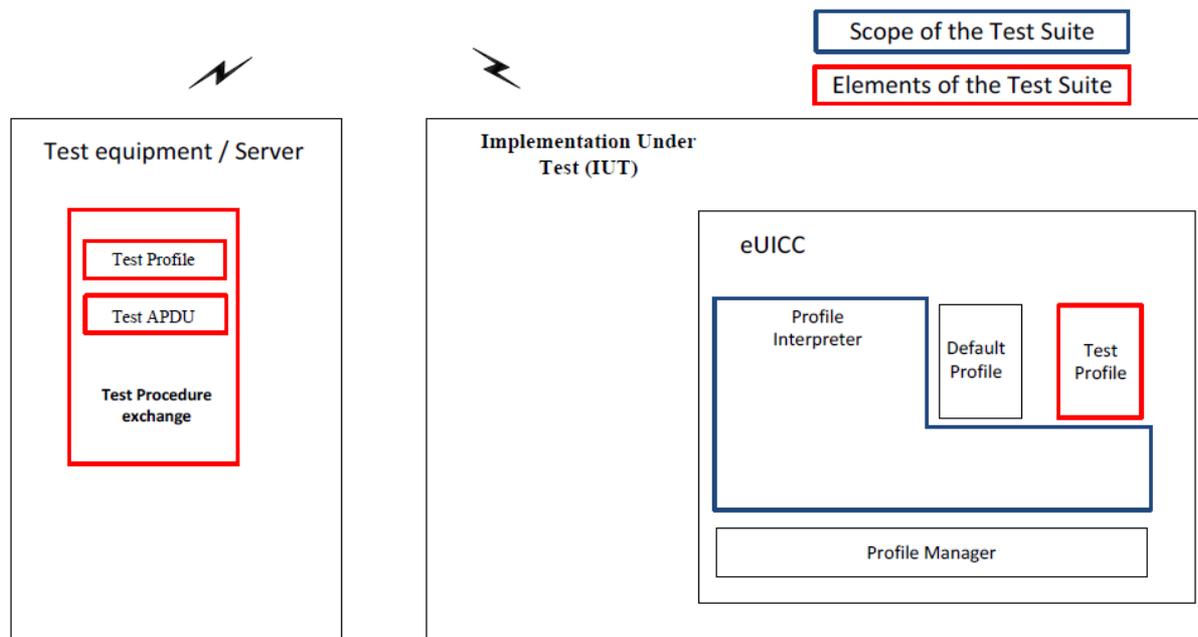
# eSIM SGP.01-02

The GSMA had managed a project to fast track the development of specifications to support the development and deployment of the Embedded UICC. The GSMA published the SGP.02 Remote Provisioning Architecture for Embedded UICC Technical Specification v1.0 and the SGP.01 Embedded SIM Remote Provisioning Architecture v1.1 in December 2013.

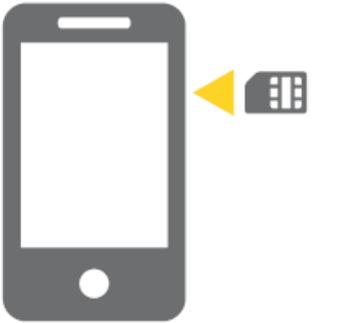
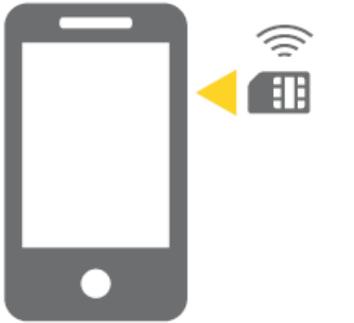
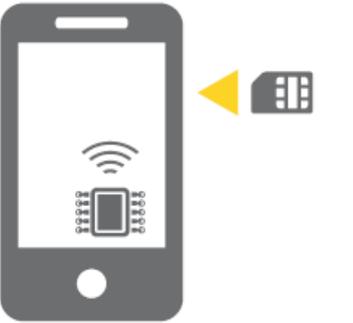


# eSIM format files

SIMalliance had managed This document defines the technical specification of a standard format to be used for the loading and installation of an interoperable Profile Package in any compliant eUICC. This specification is based on the following SIMalliance document: eUICC Profile Package: Interoperability Functional Requirements.



# eSIM possible path

	Removable non-reprogrammable	Removable and reprogrammable	Sealed and reprogrammable but with a second slot for standard SIM	Sealed and reprogrammable
				
Form factor	Standard	Standard	Standard + Embedded	Embedded
Reprogrammable	✗	✓	✓	✓
SIM slot required?	✓	✓	✓	✗

# Apple SIM / eSIM

B2C

## Apple SIM

- Launched **October 2014**, for iPads (i.e. no iPhone version)
- Available with **local carrier plans in UK and US**
- **Apple SIM** (trad. nano SIM) is welded into the device (i.e. **non removable**)
- Upon first cellular data activation **users can choose packages** from different local operators
- **Data plans** for traveling in **90 countries**



Apple SIM partners<sup>2</sup>



B2B

## GMA M2M

- Launched in **March 2015** for B2B connectivity deployment
- Leverages **Gemalto eUICC solution** (i.e. hardware + subscription management platform)
- **Enterprise customer negotiates contract with a single MNO**
- eUICCs are delivered with bootstrap profile<sup>1</sup> to enterprise for deployment in device
- Once device is sold in final country, eUICC is localized over the air to the respective operator (triggered by MNO)



**GLOBAL M2M  
ASSOCIATION**

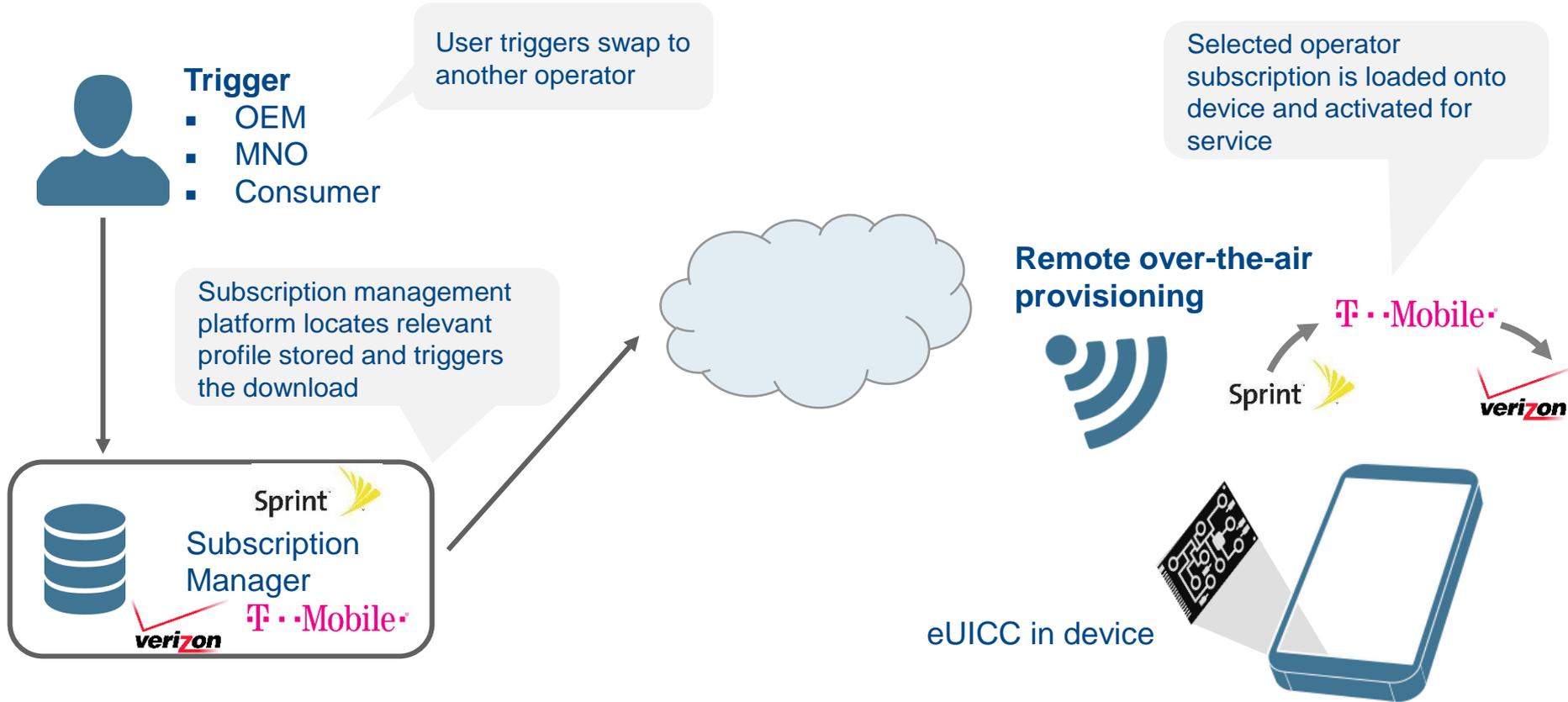


# SIM/eSIM/vSIM

Traditional SIMs	Embedded SIMs	Soft SIMs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Commercial launch in 1991 (G&amp;D)</li><li>■ 1<sup>st</sup> deployment Radiolinja (Finland)</li><li>■ Physical hardware (UICC<sup>2</sup>) + hardcoded logical profile</li><li>■ Predominantly single operator profile per SIM, multi IMSI possible<sup>3</sup>)</li><li>■ Performs authentication and encryption for network connection</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Initial specification by GSMA in 2013</li><li>■ 1<sup>st</sup> commercial deployment in M2M by AT&amp;T in consumer deployment by Apple</li><li>■ Physical hardware (eUICC<sup>4</sup>) + virtual logical profile</li><li>■ Operator profile provisioned remotely</li><li>■ Theoretical deployment<sup>5</sup>: Hardware permanently integrated into device</li><li>■ Actual deployment: Leveraging classical SIM cards that are detachable with eSIM software</li><li>■ No international standard has been established</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ No physical hardware</li><li>■ SIM functionality only as software layer</li><li>■ Operator profile provisioned remotely</li><li>■ Security concerns (e.g. encryption certification) persisting for industry deployment</li></ul>

 **The terms eSIM and soft SIM are often used interchangeably – however a key differentiation exists in that embedded SIMs combine the traditional physical hardware with a virtual logical profile**

# eSIM setup process



# eSIM Market

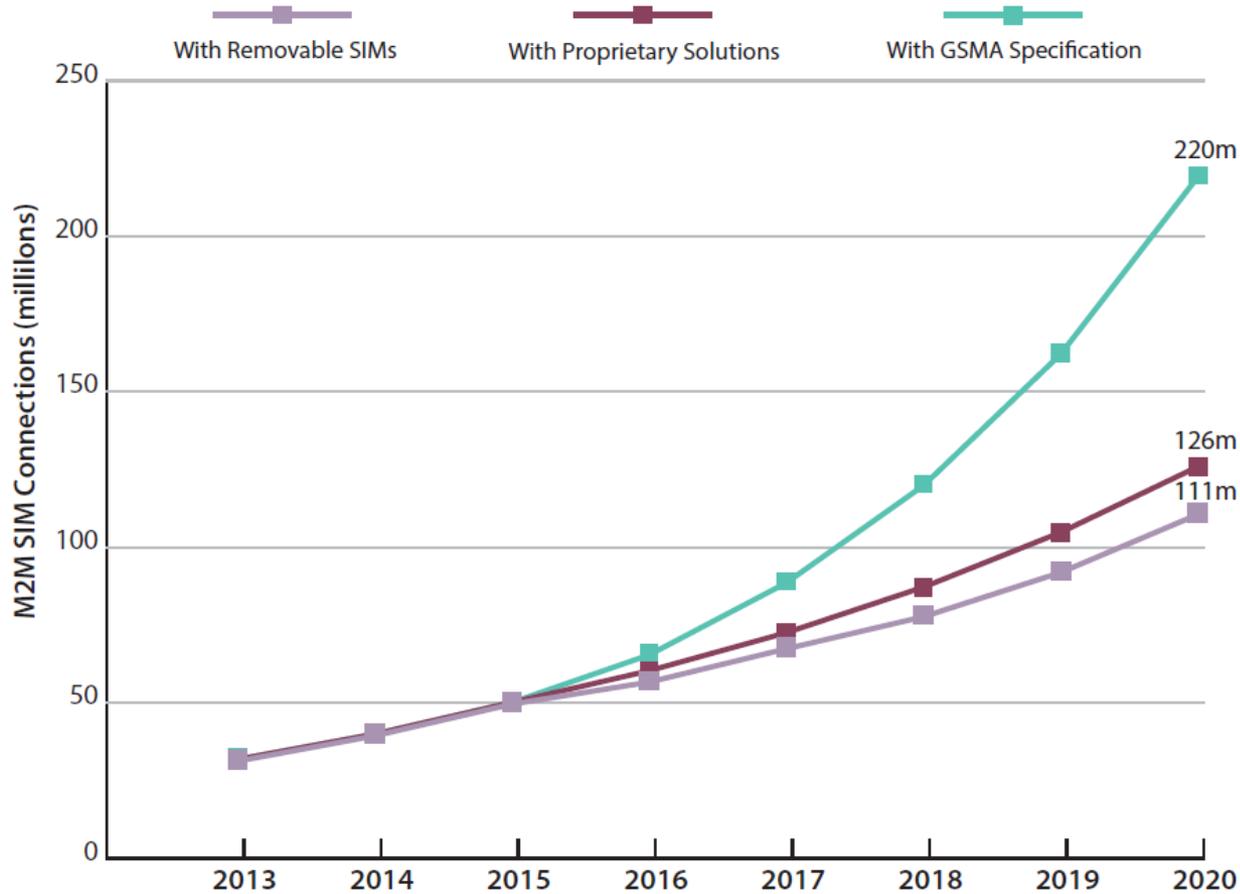
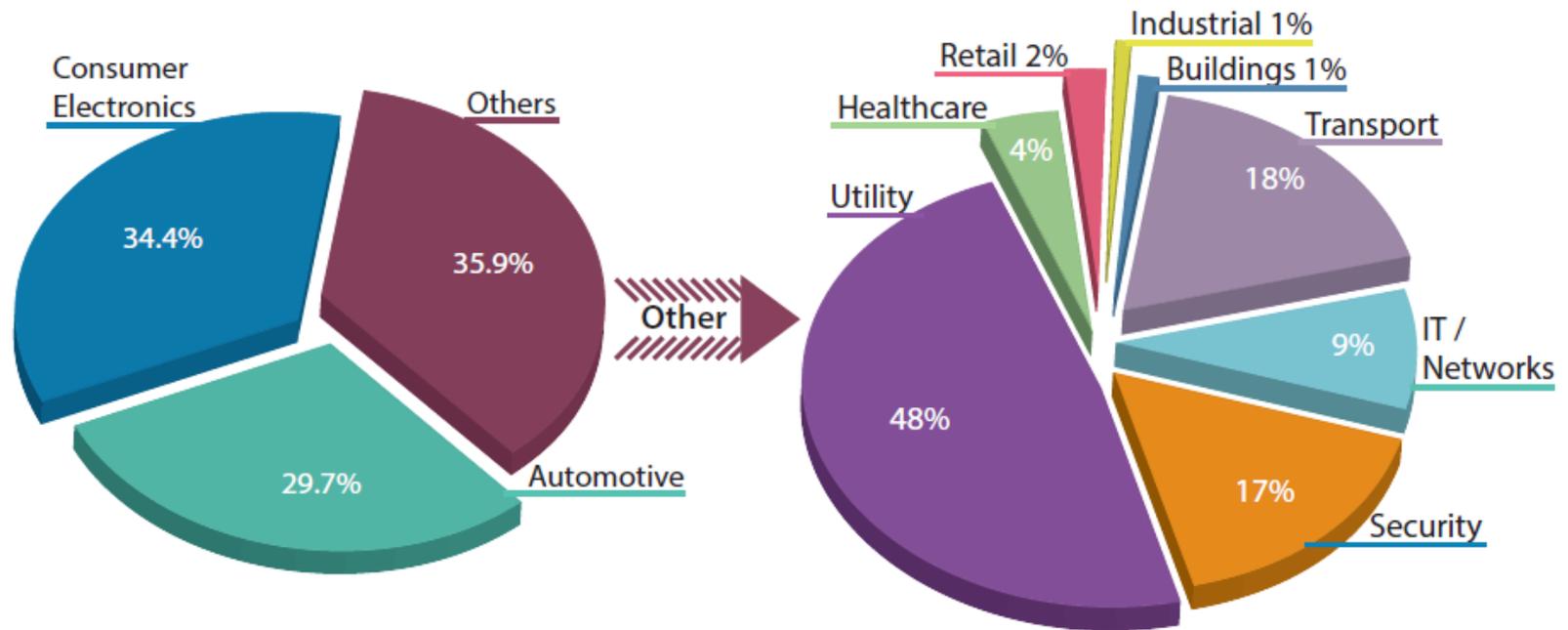


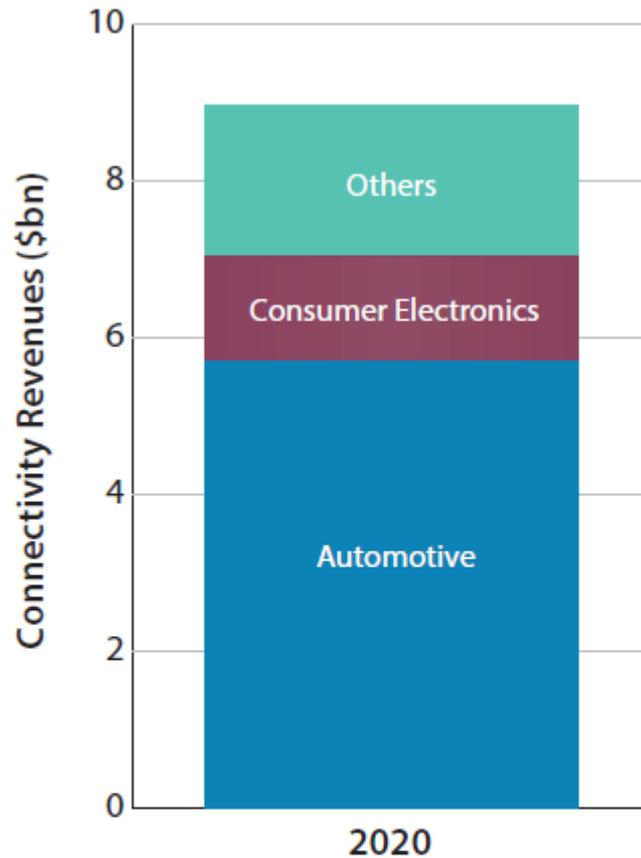
Figure 1.3: Projected Consumer Electronics Connections worldwide with alternative scenarios

# eSIM Market



**Figure 1.4: Breakdown of M2M Connections per Sector in 2020 in the Case of GSMA Embedded SIM Specification**

# eSIM Market



Connectivity Revenues	(\$bn)
Automotive	5.70
Consumer Electronics	1.33
Others	1.93
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.96</b>



THANK YOU!

**Jose-Luis Horna**

**<https://download.converlogic.com/eSIM.pdf>**

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